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ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT:

Professor of Law & Faculty Director of Graduate Students, George Mason University, Antonin Scalia Law School, August 2018-present. Previously Visiting Professor of Law, Fall 2004, and Associate Dean for Research and Faculty Development, August 2018 to June 2023.

Professor of Law & Convener, Program of Law and Social Science, Texas A&M University School of Law, Fall 2015 – Summer 2018.

Professor of Law, Co-Director of the Illinois Program in Law, Behavior and Social Science and the H. Ross and Helen Workman Research Scholar, University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign College of Law, Fall 2007 – Winter 2015. Previously Scholar in Residence, Summer 2006.

OTHER FORMER ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

Chair in Research Innovation, Católica Global School of Law, Portugal, Spring 2015 – Spring 2024.

President, Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos, Portugal, Spring 2014 – Summer 2016. Member of the Board of Trustees, March 2018 – present.

Research Professor of Law, Social Sciences, Instituto Madrileño de Estudios Avanzados (IMDEA, Madrid), January 2008-August 2009.

Research Professor of Law (20%), University of Manchester School of Law, June 2007-May 2009.

Full Professor at Nova School of Business and Economics (Lisbon), Winter 2006 to Summer 2007. Associate Professor (with tenure) at Nova School of Business and Economics (Lisbon), Fall 2001 to Fall 2005. Secondary Appointment at Nova School of Law (Lisbon), Fall 2003 to Summer 2006.

Associate Professor (with tenure) at Universitat Pompeu Fabra (Barcelona) Department of Business and Economics, Winter to Summer 2001; Assistant Professor at Universitat Pompeu Fabra (Barcelona) Department of Business and Economics, Fall 1997 to Winter 2001.

VISITING APPOINTMENTS:

Visiting Scholar, Yong Pung How School of Law, Singapore Management University, February 2025.

Visiting Professor of Law, Quattrone Center for the Fair Administration of Justice, University of Pennsylvania Law School, Fall 2024.

Visiting Professor of Law and Economics, Université Paris Panthéon-Assas, Research Center for Economics and Law, December 2023.

Visiting Professor of Law, University of Alabama Law School, Fall 2012.

Visiting Professor of Comparative Law and Economics, Bucerius Law School (Hamburg), July 2012.

Visiting Professor of Law and Economics, Universidade Carlos III (Madrid) School of Law, February 2011 and December 2011. Visiting Professor, School of Economics, Summer 2005.

Visiting Professor of Comparative Law and Economics, Zvi Meitar Center of Advanced Legal Studies, Tel Aviv University Buchmann Faculty of Law, April 2010.

Searle-Kauffman Fellow in Law, Innovation, and Growth (2009-2010), Searle Center on Law Regulation, and Economic Growth, Northwestern University School of Law.

Research Affiliate, Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR, London), Public Policy Program, December 2001-September 2009.

Visiting Professor of Business Law and Economics, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Winter 2007.

Visiting Professor of Law and Economics, Amsterdam Centre for Law and Economics, Amsterdam University, Winter and Spring 2006.

Visiting Professor of Law and Economics, Université de Nancy 2 School of Law, February 2006 & February 2007.

Visiting Professor of Law and Economics, Université Paris X-Nanterre School of Economics, December 2005.

Guest Scholar, University of California at Berkeley School of Law, Fall 2000.

John M. Olin Fellow, Harvard University School of Law, Fall 1999 and Fall 2000.

John M. Olin Fellow, Stanford University School of Law, Spring 1998.

PUBLICATIONS:

Books

- [8] N. Garoupa, 2022, Trends in Comparative Law and Economics, Anthem Press.
- [7] N. Garoupa, R. D. Gill and L. B. Tiede (editors), 2021, High Courts in Global Perspective: Evidence, Methodologies, and Findings, University of Virginia Press.
- [6] A. M. Porto and N. Garoupa, 2020 (First Edition) and 2021 (Second Edition), Curso de Análise Econômica do Direito [Brazilian Law and Economics], Edições Atlas.
- [5] M. L. Rodrigues, N. Garoupa, P. Magalhães, C. Gomes, and R. Guerra da Fonseca (editors), 2017, 40 Anos de Políticas de Justiça em Portugal [The Portuguese Legal System in the Last 40 Years], Almedina.
- [4] N. Garoupa, C. Gómez Ligüerre, and L. Mélon, 2017, Legal Origins and the Efficiency Dilemma, Routledge.
- [3] N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2015, Judicial Reputation: A Comparative Study, Chicago University Press.
- [2] N. Garoupa, 2011, O Governo da Justiça [The Governance of Justice], Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos.
- [1] N. Garoupa (editor), 2009, Criminal Law and Economics, Edward Elgar.

Peer-Refereed Journals and Law Reviews

- [167] N. Garoupa and W. Rao, 2025, “Foreign Judges and Foreign Case Citations: A Study of the Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal,” Journal of Law and Courts, vol. 13, forthcoming.
- [166] N. Garoupa, 2025, “Comparative Judicial Activism: Conceptual and Measurement Challenges,” Florida State University Journal of Transnational Law & Policy (Lillich Lecture), vol. 34, forthcoming.
- [165] N. Garoupa and M. Markovic, 2025, “Legal Market Decartelization,” UC Davis Law Review, vol. 58 (4), forthcoming.
- [164] Y.-c. Chang, A. Chilton, N. Garoupa and M. Versteeg, 2024, “Colonial Experiences and Contemporary Laws,” Journal of Law and Empirical Analysis, vol. 1 (2).
- [163] H.-w. Ho, P. Huang, N. Garoupa, M. T. Wells, Y.-c. Chang, and T. Ginsburg, 2024, “Machine-Learning Human Rights,” Journal of Law and Empirical Analysis, vol. 1 (2).

- [162] N. Garoupa, 2024, “Purging Disloyal Courts in Democratic Transitions and Judicial Preferences,” International Journal of Transnational Justice, vol. 18 (3), pp. 474-489.
- [161] N. Garoupa and R. Spruk, 2024, “Measuring Political Institutions in the Long Run: A Latent Variable Analysis of Political Regimes, 1810-2018,” Social Indicators Research, vol. 173, pp. 867-914.
- [160] L. Dalla Pellegrina, N. Garoupa and P. Grajzl, 2024, “Judges, Out-Of-Court Rewards, and In-Court Behavior: Evidence from an Italian Legal Reform,” European Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, vol. 1 (1), pp. 105-128.
- [159] D. Dharmapala and N. Garoupa, 2024, “The Law of Restitution for Mistaken Payments: An Economic Analysis,” Journal of Legal Studies, vol. 53 (1), pp. 159-207.
- [158] P. C. Magalhães and N. Garoupa, 2024, “Populist Governments, Judicial Independence, and Public Trust in the Courts”, Journal of European Public Policy, vol. 31 (9), pp. 2748-2774.
- [157] N. Garoupa, 2024, “Why Sentencing Codification could be More Complex than Anticipated”, Asian Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 15 (2), pp. 221-229.
- [156] A. Bustos and N. Garoupa, 2024, “How Does Court Stability Affect Legal Stability?”, Journal of Law, Economics and Organization, vol. 40 (1), pp.182-223.
- [155] N. Garoupa, 2024, “The Many Lives of the Efficiency of the Common Law Hypothesis”, History of Economic Ideas (Special Issue on Richard Posner’s Economic Analysis of Law), vol. 31 (3), pp. 137-144.
- [154] C. Santos Botelho and N. Garoupa, 2023, “Regulating Parties by Constitutional Rules in Liberal Democracies,” German Law Review, vol. 24 (9), pp. 171-215.
- [153] N. Garoupa, F. Gómez-Pomar, A. Segura and S. Canudas, 2023, “Punishing Terrorists in the Spanish Supreme Court: Has Ideology Played Any Role?”, European Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 56, pp. 1-21.
- [152] S. Amaral Garcia, L. Dalla Pellegrina and N. Garoupa, 2023, “Consensus and Ideology in Courts: An Application to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council”, Review of Law and Economics, vol. 19 (2), pp. 151-184.
- [151] D. Gilchrist, T. Emery, N. Garoupa and R. Spruk, 2023, “Synthetic Control Method: A Tool for Comparative Case Studies in Economic History,” Journal of Economic Surveys, vol. 37 (2), pp. 409-445.
- [150] N. Garoupa, 2022, “The Influence of Legal Origins’ Theory in Comparative Politics: Are Common Law Countries More Democratic?”, Comparative Law Review, vol. 12 (2), pp. 34-56.

- [149] N. Garoupa, F. Gómez-Pomar and A. Segura, 2022, “Ideology and Career Judges: Reviewing Labor Law in the Spanish Supreme Court,” Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, vol. 178 (2), pp. 170-190.
- [148] N. Garoupa and M. Markovic, 2022, “Deregulation and the Lawyers’ Cartel,” University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law, vol. 43 (4), pp. 935-990.
- [147] D. Medina, L. Dalla Pellegrina and N. Garoupa, 2022, “Unfolding Judicial Ideology: A Data-Generating Priors Approach with an Application to the Brazilian Supreme Court”, Review of Law and Economics, vol. 18 (1), pp. 1-54.
- [146] N. Garoupa and M. Mungan, 2022, “The Exclusionary Rule Revisited,” Journal of Legal Studies, vol. 51 (1), pp. 209-248.
- [145] A. W. Dnes and N. Garoupa, 2022, “Efficient Breach and Ex-post Disgorgement of the Defendant’s Gain: A Comparative Contract Law and Economics Perspective”, European Review of Contract Law, vol. 22 (1), pp. 32-62.
- [144] N. Garoupa, L. Salamero-Teixidó and A. Segura, 2022, “Disagreeing in Private or Dissenting in Public: An Empirical Exploration of Possible Motivations”, European Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 53 (2), pp. 147-173.
- [143] P. Bertoli, A. Garcia Garcia and N. Garoupa, 2022, “Testing an Application of the Political Insurance Model: The Case of the Mexican State-Level Administrative Courts,” Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, vol. 195, pp. 272-287.
- [142] N. Garoupa and T. S. Ulen, 2021, “Comparative Law and Economics: Aspirations and Hard Realities,” American Journal of Comparative Law, vol. 69 (4), pp. 664-688.
- [141] N. Garoupa and A. Segura, 2021, “Are you Injurer or Victim? Liability for Accidents under Role-Type Uncertainty,” Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, vol. 177 (4), pp. 391-403.
- [140] A. Bradford, Y.-c. Chang, A. Chilton and N. Garoupa, 2021, “Do Legal Origins Predict Legal Substance?”, Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 64 (2), pp. 207-231.
- [139] N. Garoupa, M. Gili and F. Gómez-Pomar, 2021, “Loyalty to the Party or Loyalty to the Party Leader: Evidence from the Spanish Constitutional Court,” International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 67, article 105999.
- [138] N. Garoupa, M. Gili and F. Gómez-Pomar, 2021, “Mixed Judicial Selection and Constitutional Review: Evidence from Spain,” European Constitutional Law Review, vol. 17 (2), pp. 287-313.
- [137] N. Garoupa and L. Karakas, 2021, “A Theory of Defiant Courts in Non-Democratic Regimes”, Journal of Legal Studies, vol. 50 (1), pp. 111-144.

- [136] Y.-c. Chang, N. Garoupa and M. Wells, 2021, “Drawing the Legal Family Tree: An Empirical Comparative Study of 170 Dimensions of Property Law in 129 Jurisdictions”, Journal of Legal Analysis, vol. 13 (1), pp. 231-282.
- [135] N. Garoupa and C. Santos Botelho, 2021, “Measuring Procedural and Substantial Amendment Rules: An Empirical Exploration,” German Law Journal, vol. 22 (2), pp. 216-237.
- [134] N. Garoupa and P. C. Magalhães, 2020, “Public Trust in the European Legal Systems: Independence, Accountability, and Awareness”, West European Politics, vol. 44 (3), pp. 690-713.
- [133] P. C. Magalhães and N. Garoupa, 2020, “Judicial Performance and Trust in Legal Systems: Findings from a Decade of Surveys in over Twenty European Countries”, Social Science Quarterly, vol. 101 (5), pp. 1743-1760.
- [132] N. Garoupa and P. Grajzl, 2020, “Spurred by Legal Tradition or Contextual Politics? Lessons about Judicial Dissent from Slovenia and Croatia,” International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 63, article number 105912.
- [131] S. Muro, S. Amaral-Garcia, A. Chehtman and N. Garoupa, 2020, “Exploring Dissent in the Supreme Court of Argentina,” International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 63, article number 105909.
- [130] L. Dalla Pellegrina, N. Garoupa and M. Gili, 2020, “Estimating Judicial Ideal Points in Bidimensional Courts: Evidence from Catalonia,” Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, vol. 17 (2), pp. 383-415.
- [129] N. Garoupa, 2019, “Domestic Tax Arbitration: Some Economic Considerations”, Intertax, vol. 47 (8/9), pp. 760-765.
- [128] N. Garoupa and M. Mungan, 2019, “Optimal Imprisonment and Fines with Non-Discriminatory Sentences”, Economics Letters, vol. 182, pp. 105-108.
- [127] B. Arruñada, G. Zanarone and N. Garoupa, 2019, “Property Rights in Sequential Exchange,” Journal of Law, Economics and Organization, vol. 35 (1), pp. 127-153.
- [126] N. Garoupa, 2018, “Explaining the Standard of Proof in Criminal Law: A New Insight,” Supreme Court Economic Review, vol. 25, pp. 111-122.
- [125] N. Garoupa, 2018, “Optimal Magnitude and Probability of Fines when Courts Dislike Punishment,” GNU Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 1 (1), pp. 65-74.
- [124] A. Zhang, J. Liu and N. Garoupa, 2018, “Judging in Europe: Do Legal Traditions Matter?” Journal of Competition Law and Economics, vol. 14 (1), pp. 144-178.
- [123] N. Garoupa, 2018, “Does Being a Foreigner Shape Judicial Behavior? Evidence from the Constitutional Court of Andorra, 1993-2016,” Journal of Institutional Economics, vol. 14 (1), pp. 181-195.

- [122] S. Amaral Garcia and N. Garoupa, 2017, “Judicial Behavior and Devolution at the Privy Council,” Review of Law and Economics, vol. 13 (3), article number 2015-0013.
- [121] L. Dalla Pellegrina, N. Garoupa and F. Gómez, 2017, “Estimating Judicial Ideal Points in the Spanish Supreme Court: The Case of Administrative Review,” International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 52, pp. 16-28.
- [120] O. O. Varol, L. Dalla Pellegrina and N. Garoupa, 2017, “An Empirical Analysis of Judicial Transformation in Turkey,” American Journal of Comparative Law, vol. 65 (1), pp. 187-216.
- [119] S. Coroado, N. Garoupa and P. C. Magalhães, 2017, “Judicial Behavior Under Austerity: An Empirical Analysis of Behavioral Changes in the Portuguese Constitutional Court, 2002-2016,” Journal of Law and Courts, vol. 5 (2), pp. 289-311.
- [118] L. Dalla Pellegrina, J. De Mot, M. Faure and N. Garoupa, 2017, “Litigating Federalism: An Empirical Analysis of Decisions of the Belgian Constitutional Court,” European Constitutional Law Review, vol. 13 (2), pp 305-346.
- [117] J. González Bertomeu, L. Dalla Pellegrina and N. Garoupa, 2017, “Estimating Judicial Ideal Points in Latin America: The Case of Argentina,” Review of Law and Economics, vol. 13 (1), article number 2015-0040.
- [116] Nuno Garoupa, 2016, “Comparing Judicial Activism: Can We Say that the US Supreme Court is More Activist than the German Constitutional Court?,” Revista Portuguesa de Filosofia, vol. 72 (4), pp. 1089-1106.
- [115] P. Pruksacholavit and N. Garoupa, 2016, “Patterns of Judicial Behavior on the Thai Constitutional Court, 2008-2014: An Empirical Approach,” Asian Pacific Law Review, vol. 24 (1), pp. 16-35.
- [114] D. Dharmapala, N. Garoupa and R. McAdams, 2016, “Punitive Police? Agency Costs, Law Enforcement, and Criminal Procedure,” Journal of Legal Studies, vol. 45 (1), pp. 105-141.
- [113] C. Arlota and N. Garoupa, 2016, “Do Specialized Courts Make a Difference? Evidence from Brazilian State Supreme Courts,” European Business Law Review, vol. 27 (4), pp. 487-500.
- [112] J. Kantorowicz and N. Garoupa, 2016, “An Empirical Analysis of Constitutional Review Voting in the Polish Constitutional Tribunal, 2003-2013,” Constitutional Political Economy, vol. 27 (1), pp. 66-92.
- [111] D. Jiménez-Rubio, N. Garoupa, and V. Rosales, 2016, “Explaining Divorce Rate Determinants: New Evidence from Spain,” Applied Economic Letters, vol. 23 (7), pp. 461-464.

- [110] S. Amaral Garcia and N. Garoupa, 2015, “Do Administrative Courts Favor the Government? Evidence from Medical Malpractice in Spain,” Journal of European Tort Law, vol. 6 (3), pp. 241-259.
- [109] N. Garoupa and J. Mora, 2015, “Do Lawyers Induce Litigation? Evidence from Spain, 2001-2010,” International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 44, pp. 29-41.
- [108] N. Garoupa and V. Grembi, 2015, “Judicial Review and Political Partisanship: Moving from Consensual to Majoritarian Democracy,” International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 43, pp. 32-45.
- [107] R. McAdams, D. Dharmapala and N. Garoupa, 2015, “The Law of Police,” University of Chicago Law Review (symposium), vol. 82 (1), pp. 135-158.
- [106] N. Garoupa and M. Pargendler, 2014, “A Law and Economics Perspective on Legal Families,” European Journal of Legal Studies, vol. 7 (2), pp. 36-60. Reprinted in The Methodologies of Law and Economics, 2017, Thomas S. Ulen (editor), Edward Elgar, pp. 179-202.
- [105] R. Cooter and N. Garoupa, 2014, “A Disruption Mechanism for Bribes,” Review of Law and Economics, vol. 10 (3), pp. 235-322.
- [104] C. Arlota and N. Garoupa, 2014, “Addressing Federal Conflicts: An Empirical Analysis of the Brazilian Supreme Court, 1988-2010,” Review of Law and Economics, vol. 10 (2), pp. 137-168.
- [103] L. Dalla Pellegrina, L. Escresa and N. Garoupa, 2014, “Measuring Judicial Ideal Points in New Democracies: The Case of the Philippines,” Asian Journal of Law and Society, vol. 1 (1), pp. 125-164.
- [102] N. Garoupa, 2014, “Globalization and Deregulation of Legal Services,” International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 38(S), pp. 77-86.
- [101] N. Garoupa and J. Mathews, 2014, “Strategic Delegation, Discretion, and Deference: Explaining the Comparative Law of Administrative Review,” American Journal of Comparative Law, vol. 62 (1), pp. 1-33.
- [100] N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2013, “Judicial Roles in Non-Judicial Functions,” Washington University Global Studies Law Review, vol. 12 (4), pp. 755-782.
- [99] L. Escresa and N. Garoupa, 2013, “Testing the Logic of Strategic Defection: The Case of the Philippine Supreme Court, 1986-2010,” Asian Journal of Political Science, vol. 21 (2), pp. 189-211.
- [98] V. Grembi and N. Garoupa, 2013, “Medical Malpractice in Civil Law: Some Evidence from the Italian Court of Cassation,” Health Economics, Policy and Law, vol. 8 (4), pp. 423-452.

- [97] L. Dalla Pellegrina and N. Garoupa, 2013, "Choosing between the Government and the Regions: An Empirical Analysis of the Italian Constitutional Court Decisions," European Journal of Political Research, vol. 52 (4), pp. 431-480.
- [96] N. Garoupa, F. Gómez-Pomar and V. Grembi, 2013, "Judging Politically: An Empirical Analysis of Constitutional Review Voting in the Spanish Constitutional Court," Journal of Law, Economics and Organization, vol. 29 (3), pp. 513-534.
- [95] Hugo A. Acciarri and Nuno Garoupa, 2013, "On the Judicial Interest Rate: A Comparative Law and Economics Perspective," Journal of European Tort Law, vol. 4 (1), pp. 34-62.
- [94] N. Garoupa and M. A. Oliveira, 2013, "Stare Decisis and Certiorari Arrive to Brazil: A Comparative Law and Economics Approach," Emory International Law Review, vol. 26 (2), pp. 555-598. Reprinted in The Contemporary Civil Law Tradition: Europe, Latin America, and East Asia, 2015, John H. Merryman, David S. Clark and John O. Haley (editors), Carolina Academic Press.
- [93] N. Garoupa and C. Gómez Ligüerre, 2012, "The Evolution of the Common Law and Efficiency," Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law, vol. 40 (2), pp. 307-340.
- [92] N. Garoupa and A. P. Morriss, 2012, "The Fable of the Codes: The Efficiency of the Common Law, Legal Origins and Codification Movements," University of Illinois Law Review, vol. 2012 (5), pp. 1443-1497.
- [91] N. Garoupa, M. Gili and F. Gómez-Pomar, 2012, "Political Influence and Career Judiciary: An Empirical Analysis of Administrative Review by the Spanish Supreme Court," Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, vol. 9 (4), pp. 795-826.
- [90] N. Garoupa and C. Gómez Ligüerre, 2012, "The Efficiency of the Common Law: The Puzzle of Mixed Legal Families," Wisconsin International Law Journal, vol. 29 (4), pp. 671-693.
- [89] N. Garoupa, 2012, "Ronald Coase and Law and Economics in Europe," International Review of Economics, Special Issue on Ronald Coase, vol. 59 (2), pp. 223-229.
- [88] L. Echazu and N. Garoupa, 2012, "Why not Adopt a Loser-Pays-All Rule in Criminal Litigation?" International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 32 (2), pp. 233-241.
- [87] L. Escresa and N. Garoupa, 2012, "Judicial Politics in Unstable Democracies: The Case of the Philippine Supreme Court, 1986-2010," Asian Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 3, article 2.
- [86] L. Dalla Pellegrina, N. Garoupa and S. Lin, 2012, "Judicial Ideal Points in New Democracies: The Case of Taiwan," National Taiwan University Law Review, vol. 7 (1), pp. 123-165.

- [85] N. Garoupa and M. Rizzolli, 2012, "Wrongful Convictions do Lower Deterrence," Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, vol. 168 (2), pp. 224-231.
- [84] C. Alonso-Borrego, N. Garoupa and P. Vazquez, 2012, "Crime and Immigration: The Particular Case of Spain, 1999-2007," American Law and Economics Review, vol. 14 (1), pp. 165-191.
- [83] N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2011, "Building Reputation in Constitutional Courts: Party and Judicial Politics," Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law, vol. 28 (3), pp. 539-568.
- [82] N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2011, "Hybrid Judicial Career Structures: Reputation v Legal Tradition," Journal of Legal Analysis, vol. 3(2), pp. 411-448.
- [81] N. Garoupa, 2011, "Empirical Legal Studies and Constitutional Courts," Indian Journal of Constitutional Law, vol. 5 (1), pp. 26-54.
- [80] N. Garoupa and M. A. Maldonado, 2011, "The Judiciary in Political Transitions: The Critical Role of U.S. Constitutionalism in Latin America," Cardozo Journal of International and Comparative Law, vol. 19 (3), pp. 526-576.
- [79] N. Garoupa and M. Rizzolli, 2011, "The Brady Rule May Hurt the Innocent," American Law and Economics Review, vol. 13 (1), pp. 168-200.
- [78] N. Garoupa, 2011, "The Law and Economics of Legal Parochialism," University of Illinois Law Review, vol. 2011 (5), pp. 1517-1530.
- [77] N. Garoupa and C. Gómez Ligüerre, 2011, "The Syndrome of the Efficiency of the Common Law," Boston University International Law Journal, vol. 29 (2), pp. 288-335.
- [76] N. Garoupa and M. Obdizinski, 2011, "Scope of Punishment: An Economic Theory," European Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 31 (3), pp. 237-247.
- [75] N. Garoupa, A. Ogus and A. Sanders, 2011, "The Investigation and Prosecution of Regulatory Offences: Is There an Economic Case for Integration?," Cambridge Law Journal, vol. 70 (1), pp. 229-259.
- [74] M. A. Oliveira and N. Garoupa, 2011, "Choosing Judges in Brazil: Reassessing Legal Transplants from the U.S.," American Journal of Comparative Law, vol. 59 (2), pp. 529-561.
- [73] N. Garoupa, V. Grembi and S. C. Lin, 2011, "Explaining Constitutional Review in New Democracies: The Case of Taiwan," Pacific Rim Law and Policy Review, vol. 20 (1), pp. 1-40.
- [72] N. Garoupa and C. Sanchirico, 2010, "Decoupling as a Tax on Primary Activities," Journal of Legal Studies, vol. 39 (2), pp. 469-496.

- [71] N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2010, "Reputation, Information and the Organization of the Judiciary," Journal of Comparative Law, vol. 4 (2), pp. 226-254.
- [70] A. Dnes and N. Garoupa, 2010, "Behavior, Human Capital and the Formation of Gangs," Kyklos, vol. 63 (4), pp. 517-529.
- [69] G. Dari Mattiacci, N. Garoupa and F. Gómez-Pomar, 2010, "State Liability," European Review of Private Law, vol. 18 (4), pp. 773-811.
- [68] D. Dharmapala, N. Garoupa and J. Shepherd, 2010, "Legislatures, Judges, and Parole Boards: The Allocation of Discretion under Determinate Sentencing," Florida Law Review, vol. 62 (4), pp. 1037-1089.
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- [65] N. Garoupa, N. Jorgensen, and P. Vazquez, 2010, "Assessing the Argument for Specialized Courts: Evidence from Family Courts in Spain," International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family, vol. 24 (1), pp. 54-66.
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- [60] N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2009, "Judicial Audiences and Reputation: Perspectives from Comparative Law," Columbia Journal of Transnational Law, vol. 47 (2), pp. 451-491.
- [59] N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2009, "The Comparative Law and Economics of Judicial Councils," Berkeley Journal of International Law, vol. 27 (1), pp. 52-82.

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EDUCATION:

University of York, UK, D. Phil. in Economics; Field of Specialization: Law & Economics, 1998.

George Mason University, USA, M. A. in Political Science; Field of Specialization: International Relations, 2023 (*summa cum laude*).

University of London, UK, LLM; Fields of Specialization: Criminal Justice & Criminology, 2005 (with merit).

University of London, UK, M. Sc. in Economics; Field of Specialization: Econometrics, 1994 (with distinction).

Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal, Licenciatura (BA) in Economics, 1992.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE:

Economics for Lawyers (1L); Comparative Law/Comparative Legal Institutions; European Union Law; American Law in the Global Context; Law and Economics; Global Antitrust Law and Economics; Advanced Legal Scholarship/Scholarly Writing.

SELECTED SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS:

University/Academic Presentations (since 2016)

United States: Washington University Law School (Nov. 2016); University of Michigan School of Law (Feb. 2017), University of Chicago School of Law (April 2017); George Mason University, Antonin Scalia Law School (Sep. 2017) and ICES (Jan. 2025); Washington and Lee University, Department of Economics (Nov. 2017); Texas A&M University School of Law (Sep. 2022) and Santo Antonio Program (Dec. 2017); Florida Southern College, Barney Barnett School of Business and Free Enterprise (Jan. 2018); University of Virginia School of Law (Feb. 2023); George Mason University Schar School of Policy and Government (May 2023); IMF (Sep. 2024); University of Pennsylvania School of Law (Oct. 2024); FSU Journal of Transnational Law & Policy's Annual Lillich Lecture (Oct. 2024); Georgetown University Law Center (Nov. 2024).

Europe: Institute of Security and Global Affairs, Leiden University (June 2016); Graduate School of Government and European Studies, Slovenia (Dec. 2017); Faculty of Economics, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia (Dec. 2018); Hebrew University Law School, Jerusalem (Dec. 2018); University of Hamburg, Institute

for Law and Economics, remote (July 2021); Masaryk University, Czechia (Dec. 2023); Paris-Panthéon-Assas University (Dec. 2023).

Portugal & Brazil: Universidade Católica de Lisboa, Faculdade de Direito (Jan. 2016); Universidade do Minho (March 2016, Dec. 2017); Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Faculdade de Direito (April 2016; Oct. 2021 - remote); Bolsa do Porto (Dec. 2017); FLAD (July 2018); Brazilian Association of Federal Judges (AJUFE), remote (Nov. 2020); Brazilian Association of State Lawyers (Escola da AGU), remote (Nov. 2020); Universidade de Lisboa, Faculdade de Direito, remote (Feb. 2021 & July 2022); Universidade de Coimbra, Faculdade de Direito, remote (March 2021); FGV Law School, São Paulo, remote (March 2021); Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul, remote (May 2021); Brazilian Association of Federal Judges/First Region (AJUFER), remote (Nov. 2021); Tribunal de Justiça do Distrito Federal e dos Territórios, remote (Sep. 2022); FGV Law School, Rio de Janeiro (May 2023, April 2024); Universidade Católica do Porto, Faculdade de Direito (June 2023); ANATEL, remote (Aug. 2023); Insper Direito (Dec. 2024).

Spain & Latin America: Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Law School (June 2017); Faculty of Law, Pontificia Universidad Javeriana, Colombia, remote (Oct. 2020); Faculty of Law, Pontificia Universidad Javeriana Cali, Colombia, remote (May 2021); Judicial School of Campeche, Mexico, remote (Sep. 2021); Universitat de Valencia, Law School (June 2023); Universidad Continental, Peru, remote (Sep. 2023).

Asia: Hong Kong University Faculty of Law (April 2017); GNLU Academy on Law and Economics, Gujarat National Law University, India, remote (Aug. 2020; Aug. 2023); Yong Pung How School of Law, Singapore Management University (Feb. 2025).

Conferences and Meetings (since 2016)

2024: Insper Conference on Comparative Empirical Studies on High Courts, Dez. 13, 2024, São Paulo; 10th Latin American Workshop on Law and Economics, Nov. 21-22, 2024, Santiago de Chile. [keynote speaker]; 19th annual meeting of the Society for Empirical Legal Studies (CELS), Nov. 8-9, 2024, Atlanta, GA; 2024 annual meeting of the American Society for Comparative Law, Oct. 18-19, 2024, Fort Worth, TX; Building Institutional Resistance, Sep. 26-27, 2024, Chicago, IL; 41st annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics, Sept. 12-13, 2024, Turin; 14th annual Manne Faculty Forum, Aug. 22-23, 2024, Arlington, Virginia, VA; 4th annual meeting of the Spanish Association of Law and Economics, June 27-28, 2024, Barcelona; 3rd annual conference of the European Society for Empirical Legal Studies, June 20-21, 2024, Elche; Conference on Legal and Institutional Origins of Economic Development, June 16-19, 2024, Manchester. [keynote speaker]; GSE Barcelona Summer Workshop in Law and Economics, June 5-6, 2024, Barcelona; 34th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 17-18, 2024, Ann Arbor, MI; 2024 First Circuit Judges Workshop, March 25-27, 2024, New Castle, NH; Research Roundtable on Competition and Consumer Protection Issues Surrounding Information Flows, Feb. 1-2, 2024, Arlington, VA.

- 2023:** 9th Latin American Workshop on Law and Economics, Nov. 16-18, 2023, Brasilia; Islands of Institutional Integrity conference, Chicago, IL, Nov. 10, 2023; 2023 annual meeting of the American Society for Comparative Law, Oct. 27-28, 2023, Miami, FL [program committee]; 2nd annual conference of the European Society for Empirical Legal Studies, Sept. 25-26, 2023, Warsaw; 40th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics, Sep. 21-22, 2023, Berlin; 13th annual Manne Faculty Forum, Aug. 24-25, 2023, Arlington, Virginia, VA; 13th annual meeting of the Spanish Association of Law and Economics, June 29-30, 2023, Madrid; The Makeover of Southern Europe Democracy Workshop, May 25-26, 2023, King's College [remote]; Research Handbook on Judging and the Judiciary Workshop, April 18-19, 2023, Cambridge [remote]; 2023 Annual Comparative Law Work-in-Progress Workshop, Jan. 19-21, 2023, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2022:** Oxford Handbook of Comparative Judicial Behavior Conference, Dec. 14-16, 2022, Jerusalem [remote]; 8th Latin American Workshop on Law and Economics, Nov. 17-18, 2022, Bogota; 17th annual meeting of the Society for Empirical Legal Studies (CELS), Nov. 3-4, 2022, Charlottesville, Virginia, VA; 12th annual Manne Faculty Forum, Aug. 25-26, 2022, Arlington, Virginia, VA; Hamburg Workshop on the Legal and Economics Problems of the European Union, July 22-23, 2022, Hamburg; 2022 annual meeting of Law and Society Association, July 13-16, 2022, Lisbon. [keynote speaker]; Porto Workshop COST Action 20131: Efficient Justice for All, June 30-July 1, 2022, Porto. [keynote speaker]; 12th annual meeting of the Spanish Association of Law and Economics, June 23-24, 2022, Oviedo; 2022 Meeting of the European Public Choice Society, April 11-14, 2022, Braga. [keynote speaker]; The Protection of the Judiciary and the Wider Ecosystem, UCL Judicial Institute & Better Justice Initiative, March 8, 2022, London [remote].
- 2021:** 7th annual meeting of the Indian Association of Law and Economics, Nov. 25-28, 2021, Tamil Nadu [remote]. [keynote speaker]; 7th Latin American Workshop on Law and Economics, Nov. 19, 2021, Arlington, VA [remote]. [organizer]; ENAJUS 2021, Oct. 25, 2021, Lisbon and Brasilia [remote]. [keynote speaker]; 2021 annual meeting of the American Society for Comparative Law, Oct. 21-22, 2021, Madison, WI [remote]. [program committee]; 38th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics, Sep. 9-10, 2021, Barcelona [remote]; 11th annual Manne Faculty Forum, Aug. 26-27, 2021, Arlington, Virginia, VA; *Semana da Análise Económica do Direito*, Jan. 22, 2021, Lisbon [remote].
- 2020:** 6th annual meeting of the Indian Association of Law and Economics, Dec. 26-28, 2020, Gujarat [remote]. [keynote speaker]; European Workshop in Empirical Judicial Politics, Dec. 14-15, 2020, Ljubljana [remote]; 13th annual meeting of the Brazilian Association of Law and Economics, Nov. 23-27, 2020, Porto Alegre [remote]; 2020 annual meeting of the American Society for Comparative Law, Oct. 15-16, 2020, Boston, MA [remote]; Seminar on Private Law and New Trends (*Seminario de actualización: Derecho Civil & nuevas tendencias*), Oct. 8, 2020, Lima [remote]; 37th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics, Sep. 24-25, 2020, Paris [remote]; American Society of Comparative

- Law Conference on The Role of Comparative Law in the Social Sciences, Sep. 12, 2020, Chicago, Illinois, IL [remote]; 10th annual Manne Faculty Forum, August 28, 2020, Arlington, Virginia, VA.
- 2019:** 9th Law and Economics Theory Conference, Dec. 7-8, 2019, Austin, TX; 2019 Workshop on Experimental Law and Economics, Nov. 20-21, 2019, Arlington, Virginia, VA; 2019 annual meeting of the American Society for Comparative Law, Oct. 18-19, 2019, Columbia, MO; 9th annual Manne Faculty Forum, 19-20 Sep. 2019, Arlington, Virginia, VA; 10th annual meeting of the Spanish Association of Law and Economics, June 27-28, 2019, Porto; 6th international workshop on Economic Analysis of Litigation, June 24-25, 2019, Granada; 29th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 17-18, 2019, New York, NY; FDL conference on Tax Arbitration, March 13, 2019, Lisbon; 2019 Supreme Court Economic Review Roundtable, Feb. 28 – March 1, 2019, Arlington, Virginia, VA.
- 2018:** Comparative Supreme Court Decision Making Workshop, Dec. 16-17, 2018, Jerusalem; 8th Law and Economics Theory Conference, November 30- Dec. 1, 2018, Virginia, VA; 5th Latin American Workshop on Law and Economics, Nov. 15-16, 2018, Santiago de Chile; 2nd Brazilian Law and Economics Meeting at Columbia Law School, Nov. 1-2, 2018, New York City, NY; 8th annual Manne Faculty Forum, 13-14 Sep. 2018, Arlington, Virginia, VA; Seminar on Law and Development at the Supreme Court, Aug. 16, 2018, Brasilia; 9th annual meeting of the Spanish Association of Law and Economics, June 28-29, 2018, Lleida; 25th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum, June 8-9, 2018, Amsterdam; Second European Conference on Empirical Legal Studies (CELSE), May 31-June 1, 2018, Leuven; International Conference on Future Law, June 7-8, 2018, Porto; Texas A&M Conference on Facilitating Empirical Studies of Judicial Behavior on Constitutional Courts from a Comparative Perspective, May 11-12, 2018, Fort Worth, TX; Texas A&M Law and Social Science Workshop, April 20, 2018, Fort Worth, TX; Interdisciplinary Meeting on Courts, Administrative Acts, and Executive Politics, Feb. 23, 2018, Milan; 2018 Supreme Court Economic Review Roundtable, Feb. 8–9, 2018, Arlington, Virginia, VA.
- 2017:** 4th Latin American Workshop on Law and Economics, Nov. 16-17, 2017, Brasilia; 2017 annual meeting of the American Society for Comparative Law, Oct. 26-28, 2017, Washington, DC; 7th annual Manne Faculty Forum, 14-15 Sep. 2017, Arlington, Virginia, VA; 8th annual meeting of the Spanish Association of Law and Economics, June 29-30, 2017, Madrid; 24th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum, June 9-10, 2017, Zurich; Estoril Conferences, Global Challenges & Local Answers, Super judges panel [B. Garzón, S. Moro, A. Di Pietro, C. Alexandre], May 30-31, 2017, Estoril; Workshop on Liberal Constitutions During Times of Financial Crisis, May 23, 2017, Lisbon; Workshop on the Jurisprudence of Austerity Legislation, April 10, 2017, Lisbon; The Legal Research in the 21st Century, March 27, 2017, Bangkok; International Law Weekend South: The Global Future of International Trade, Human Rights, and Development, March 2, 2017, Fort Worth, TX; International Conference on The Deliberative Performance of Constitutional Courts: An Empirical Perspective, Feb. 23-24, 2017, Antwerp.

2016: International Conference on Chinese Judicial Reform: The State of Play, Dec. 15-16, 2016, Beijing; 3rd Latin American Workshop on Law and Economics, Nov. 17-18, 2016, Bogota; 2016 annual meeting of the American Society for Comparative Law, Oct. 27-29, 2016, Seattle, WA; 33rd annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics, Sep. 15-17, 2016, Bologna; International Conference “Corte Suprema: El Futuro de la Justicia Argentina”, Sep. 5, 2016, Buenos Aires; XVII Seminario Internacional de Filosofía del Derecho y Derecho Penal, July 7-8, 2016, León; 7th annual meeting of the Spanish Association of Law and Economics, June 30-July 1, 2016, Lisbon; First European Conference on Empirical Legal Studies (CELSE), June 21-22, 2016, Amsterdam; 23rd annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum, June 5-6, 2016, Academia Sinica, Taipei; 20th Anniversary Conference, Hellenic Observatory, Getting Policy Knowledge into Government: The Greek and European Experiences, May 19, 2016, Athens; FUNCAS conference in Law and Economics, April 21-22, 2016, Madrid; 3rd International meeting in Law and Economics, April 14-15, 2016, Paris.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

President of the European Association of Law and Economics (2023-present); Executive Board of the American Society for Comparative Law (2021-2023); President of the Spanish Law and Economics Association (2017-2021); Vice-President of the European Association of Law and Economics (2004-2007); Member of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum (2003 – 2018); Member of the Board of Directors of the International Society for New Institutional Economics (2006-2009); Member of the Board of Directors of the Latin American and Caribbean Law and Economics Association (2009 – 2011); Member of the Economic Impact Group of the Common Principles of European Contract Law (2007-2009); Member of the European Network on Mainstreaming the Methodology for Estimating the Costs of Crime (2007-2008).

Editor of the Cambridge Elements in Law, Economics and Politics (2019 - 2021); Editor of International Review of Law and Economics (2012 – 2020); Editor of the Review of Law and Economics (2004 – 2010); Member of the Advisory Board, Latin American and Caribbean Journal of Legal Studies (2006 – 2009); Member of the Advisory Board, Asian Journal of Law and Economics (2009 – 2019); International Associate Editor, Revista de Direito Administrativo (RDA) (2012 – 2022); Member of the Editorial Board, Portuguese Economic Journal (2006 – present); Member of the Advisory Board, Indret, Revista para el Análisis del Derecho (2008 – present); Member of Editorial Board, Revista Jurídica Luso-Brasileira (RJLB) (2015 – present); Member of Editorial Board, European Journal of Law and Economics (2021 – present); Member of Editorial Board, Journal of Law, Market and Innovation (2022 – present); Member of Editorial Board, European Journal of Empirical Legal Studies (2024-present).

NSF 2017 Workshop (Law and Social Sciences Program): Facilitating Empirical Study of Judicial Behavior on Constitutional Courts from a Comparative Perspective, Award# 1744299 (with Rebecca Gill and Lydia Tiede).

Research Prize “Julián Marías” 2010 (Social Science Researcher below 40, Madrid, Spain).
